CSI: Colours in ink

Introduction

A crime has been committed and it is up to you to solve the mystery! At 17:00 hours, George Bloggs returned home to find that his CD player had been stolen. A ransom note (Evidence No: 080) had been posted through the door of his house, 4 Anystreet, Anytown, demanding a DVD for the safe return of his CD player.

George Bloggs suspected his best friend John Smith or brother, Tim Bloggs, may have been the thief. After a search of both suspects houses, two black pens were found which may have been used to write the address on the envelope (Evidence No: 081 from John Smith’s house and Evidence No: 082 from Tim Bloggs’ house).

By separating out the colours found in the black ink of the two pens, it is up to you to solve the crime. You have to match the pen found in the suspects’ houses with the one used to address the envelope. Can you solve the crime?

Practical

1. Add 1-2ml of water to each of the 3 sample containers
2. Label a piece of filter paper at the top in pencil with the evidence number; 081, and then a separate piece of filter paper with the evidence number 082.  
3. Gently draw a horizontal line with the black evidence pen, 081 on the ‘081’ labelled filter paper, 2 cm from the bottom.
4. Do the same with evidence no. 082 on the ‘082’ labelled filter paper.
5. Carefully cut around the dotted pencil line on the envelope with the scissors.
6. Place both filter papers and the piece cut from the envelope upright into the vials, as shown in the diagram.
7. Wait at least 10 minutes and examine the colours.

Questions

1- What has happened on the filter paper?

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2- Do the colours produced by evidence 080 (the envelope) match the colours produced by one of the black pens 081 or 082?

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3- Which pen appears to have been used to write the address on the envelope?

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4- Is the evidence conclusive enough to accuse the owner of the pen?

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5- Explain why the black ink has produced the pattern you see on the filter paper.

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